*The maximum number of words for a full paper is 5,000 words*

**Title (New time Roman 16 pt, bold)**

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**Abstract:** A single paragraph of about 200 words maximum. Self-contained and concisely describe the reason for the work, methodology, results, and conclusions. Uncommon abbreviations should be spelled out at first use. We strongly encourage authors to use the following style of structured abstracts, but without headings: (1) Background: Place the question addressed in a broad context and highlight the purpose of the study; (2) Methods: briefly describe the main methods or treatments applied; (3) Results: summarize the article's main findings; (4) Conclusions: indicate the main conclusions or interpretations.

**Keywords:** keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3 (List three to 5 pertinent keywords specific to the article yet reasonably common within the subject discipline.)

**1. Introduction**

The introduction should briefly place the study in a broad context and highlight why it is crucial. It should define the purpose of the work and its significance. The current state of the research field should be carefully reviewed, and critical publications cited. Please highlight controversial and diverging hypotheses when necessary. Finally, briefly mention the main aim of the work. References should be numbered in order of appearance and indicated by a numeral or numerals in square brackets—e.g., [1] or [2,3], or [4–6]. See the end of the document for further details on references.

**2. Materials and Methods**

The materials and methods should be described with sufficient details to allow others to replicate and build on the published results. Please note that your manuscript's publication implicates that you must make all materials, data, computer code, and protocols associated with the publication available to readers. Please disclose at the submission stage any restrictions on the availability of materials or information. New methods and protocols should be described in detail, while well-established methods can be briefly described and appropriately cited.

Interventional studies involving animals or humans, and other studies that require ethical approval, must list the authority that provided approval and the corresponding ethical approval code.

**2.1 Subsection**

***2.1.1. Subsubsection***

**3. Results and Discussion**

This section may be divided by subheadings. It should provide a concise and precise description of the experimental results, their interpretation, and the experimental conclusions that can be drawn. Authors should discuss the results and how they can be interpreted from previous studies and the working hypotheses. The findings and their implications should be discussed in the broadest context possible. Future research directions may also be highlighted.

**3.1. Subsection**

***3.1.1. Subsubsection***

**3.2. Figures, Tables, and Schemes**

All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Figure 1, Table 1, etc.



**Figure 1.** This is a figure. Schemes follow the same formatting.

**Table 1.** This is a table. Tables should be placed in the main text near the first time they are cited.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Title 1** | **Title 2** | **Title 3** |
| entry 1 | data | data |
| entry 2 | data | data 1 |

1 Table may have a footer.

**3.3. Formatting of Mathematical Components**

This is example 1 of an equation:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a = 1, | (1) |

The text following an equation need not be a new paragraph. Please punctuate equations as regular text.

This is example 2 of an equation:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a = b + c + d + e + f + g + h + i + j + k + l + m + n + o + p + q + r + s + t + u | (2) |

The text following an equation need not be a new paragraph. Please punctuate equations as regular text.

The text continues here.

**4. Conclusions**

Concisely restate the hypothesis and most important findings. Summarize the significant findings, contributions to existing knowledge, and limitations. What are the future directions? Conclusions MUST be well stated, linked to the original research question & limited to supporting results.

**5. Acknowledgements**

It should not be used to acknowledge funders – funding will be entered separately. As a matter of courtesy, we suggest you inform anyone whom you acknowledge.

**6. References (Please sort alphabetically)**

References must be numbered in order of appearance in the text (including citations in tables and legends) and listed individually at the end of the manuscript. We recommend preparing the references with a bibliography software package to avoid typing mistakes and duplicated references. Include the digital object identifier (DOI) for all references where available.

**Using the APA 7th referencing style:**

<https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/reference-examples.pdf>